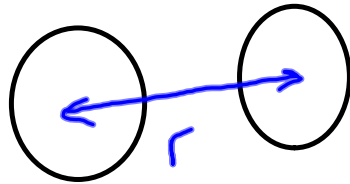


$$F_v = G \frac{2m_1 2m_2}{r^2}$$

$$F_v = 4 \left[ \frac{G m_1 m_2}{r^2} \right]$$



$$F_o = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2}$$

$$r_n = \frac{1}{3} r = \frac{r}{3}$$

$$F_n = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{\frac{r^2}{9}}$$

$$F_n = G \frac{m_1 m_2}{\left(\frac{r}{3}\right)^2}$$

$$F_n = \left( \frac{G m_1 m_2}{r^2} \right) 9$$

$G \neq g$



$$F_0 = \left( G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \right) \left. \vphantom{F_0} \right\} \text{NEWTON'S LAW OF UNIVERSAL GRAVITATION}$$

$$F_v = \frac{G(2m_1)(2m_2)}{r^2} = 4 \left( G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_0 &= r \\ r_c &= \frac{r}{2} \end{aligned} \quad F_0 = \left( G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \right)$$

$$F_v = \left( G \frac{m_1 m_2}{\left(\frac{r}{2}\right)^2} \right) = \frac{G m_1 m_2}{\frac{r^2}{4}} = 4 \left( G \frac{m_1 m_2}{r^2} \right)$$